

Synergy for Growth

Bangkok, Thailand August 9th, 2019





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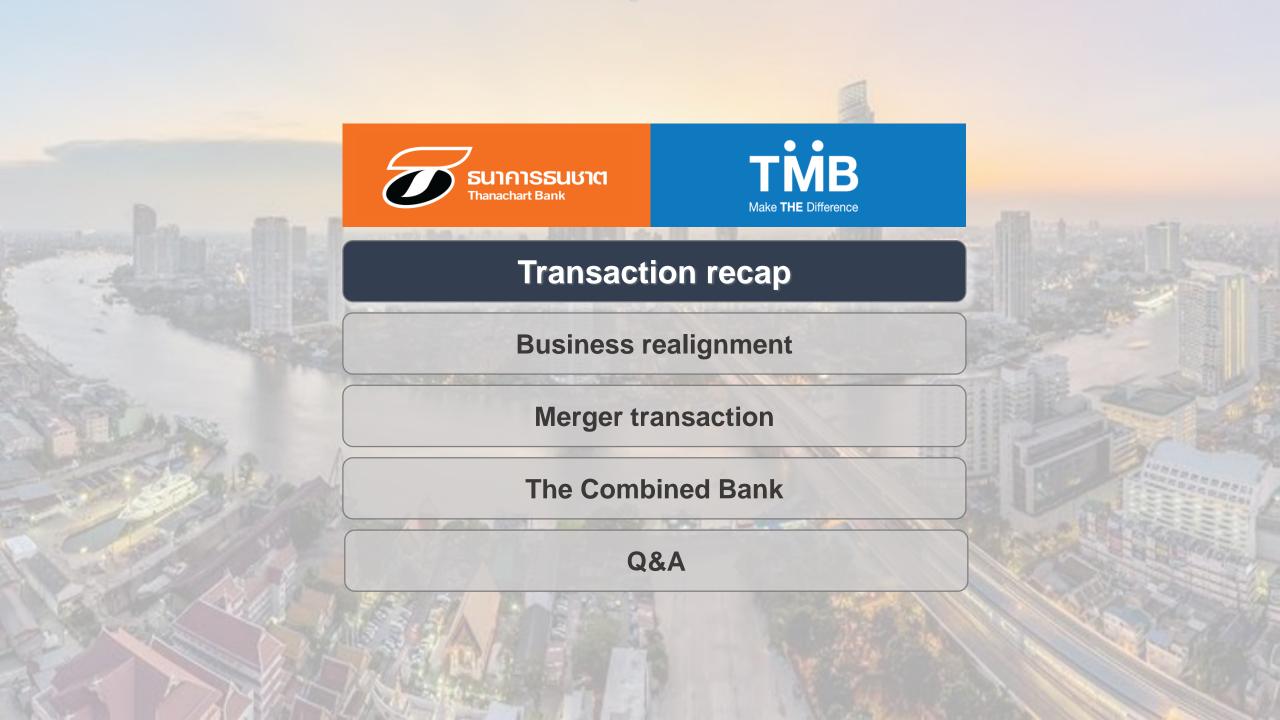
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Execution of the share sale and purchase agreement





Following parties have entered into the share sale and purchase agreement (SPA):

- Thanachart Capital Public Company Limited ("TCAP")
- The Bank of Nova Scotia ("BNS")
- TMB Bank Public Company Limited ("TMB")

To set out the binding agreement in principle of the parties to enter into series of transactions to be able to accomplish M&A transaction between TMB and TBANK, creating a larger bank (the "Combined Bank")

Strategic rationale: synergy for growth

The royal decree of M&A tax exemption allows all parties to have an opportunity in entering into this transaction with the objective to merge TMB and TBANK to become a stronger bank, using EBT, the most tax-efficient method, as a vehicle to facilitate this transaction

Alignment to business objectives

- Reinforce TCAP's strong position as a financial holding company
- Allow the Combined Bank to focus on core banking business with customer centric operating model

Strategic fit

- Complementary strengths
- Limited overlapping business areas (redundancy)
- Significant potential synergies to be captured

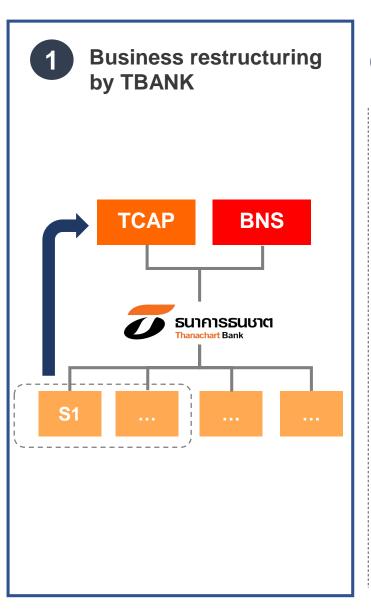
Scale

- Larger customer base and strengthened market position (i.e., market mover/leader)
- Larger investment pool to prepare for intensifying competition in the digital era
- Operational efficiency / economy of scale

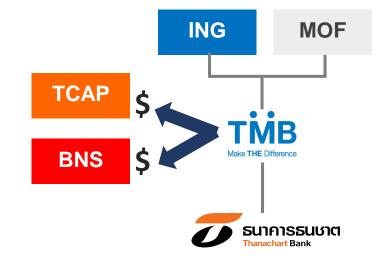
Value creation to all stakeholders



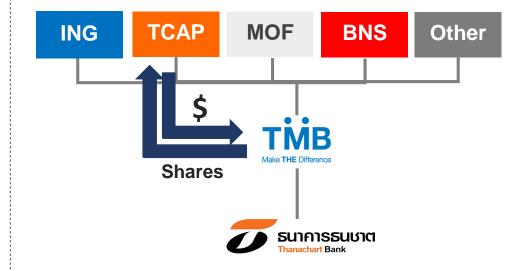
Overview of merger transaction



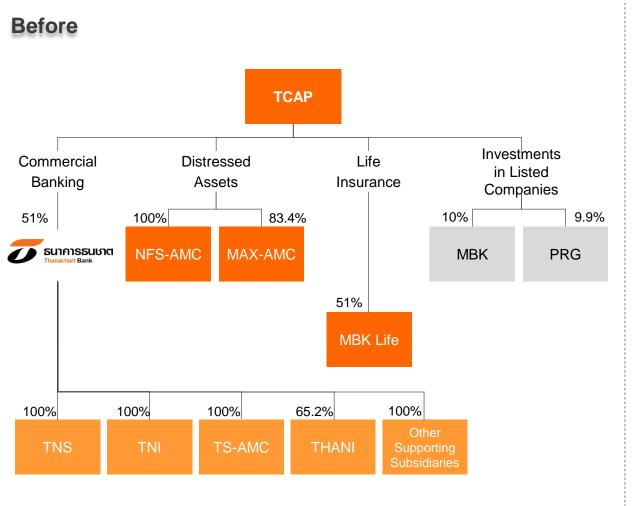
TMB purchases TBANK shares from TBANK shareholders

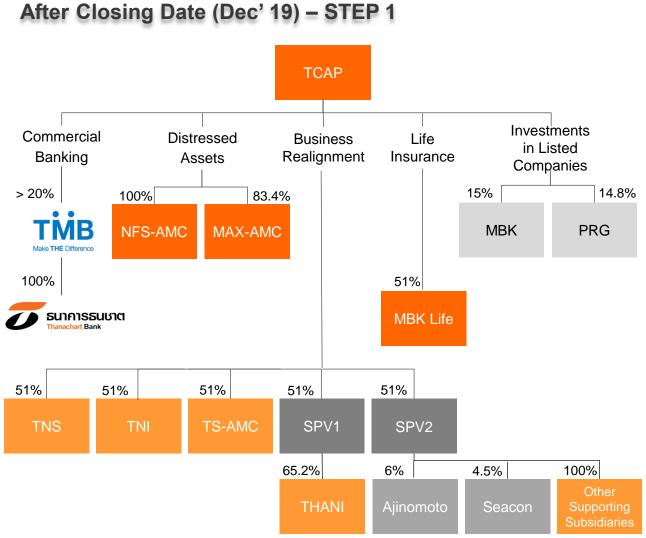


TCAP and BNS use the proceeds received from TMB to subscribe on TMB's newly issued shares



TCAP's structure: Before & After (1)



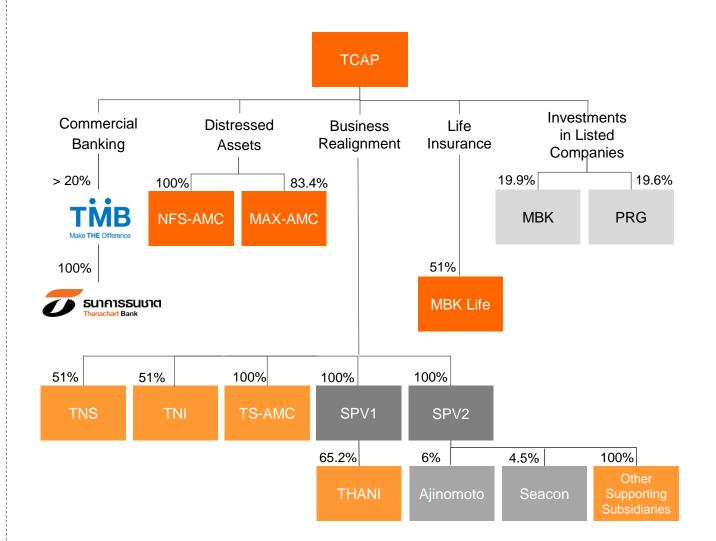


TCAP's structure: Before & After (2)

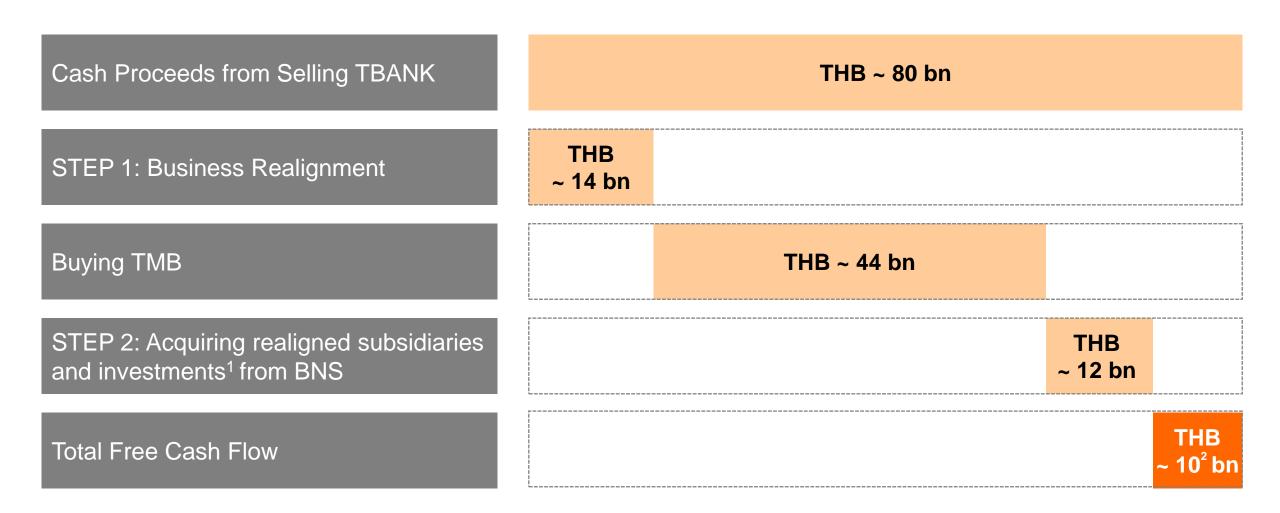
After Closing Date (Dec' 19) - STEP 2

After closing date - Step 1, TCAP has a plan to buy the following subsidiaries and investments from BNS.

- SPV1
- SPV2
- TS-AMC
- MBK Pcl.
- Patum Rice Mill and Granary Pcl.



TCAP's cash proceeds and cash utilization



TCAP's cash flow management

Total Free Cash Flow

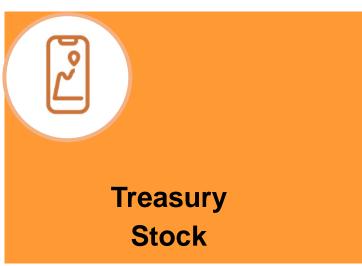
~10,000

THB mn

Total free cash flow is the estimated net cash received from selling TBANK deducted by cash paid for purchasing TBANK's subsidiaries and TMB's shares

There are **4** possible ways to utilize total cash inflow from the transaction







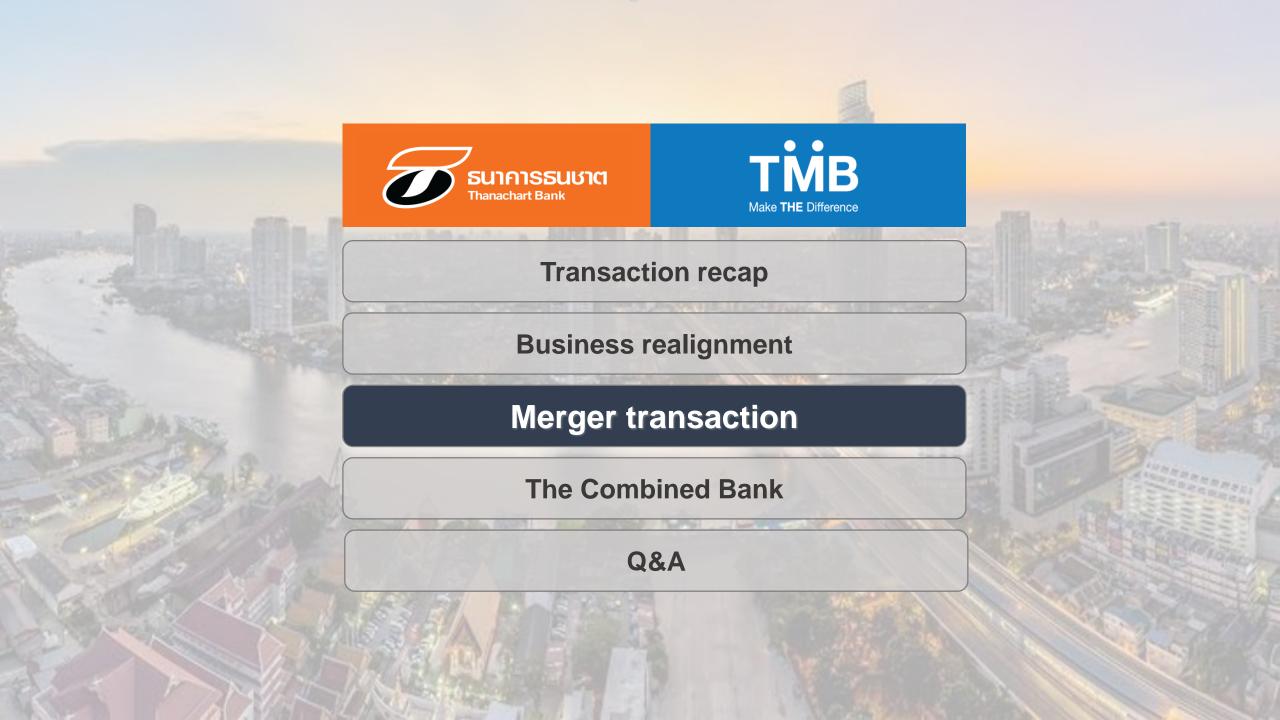


11

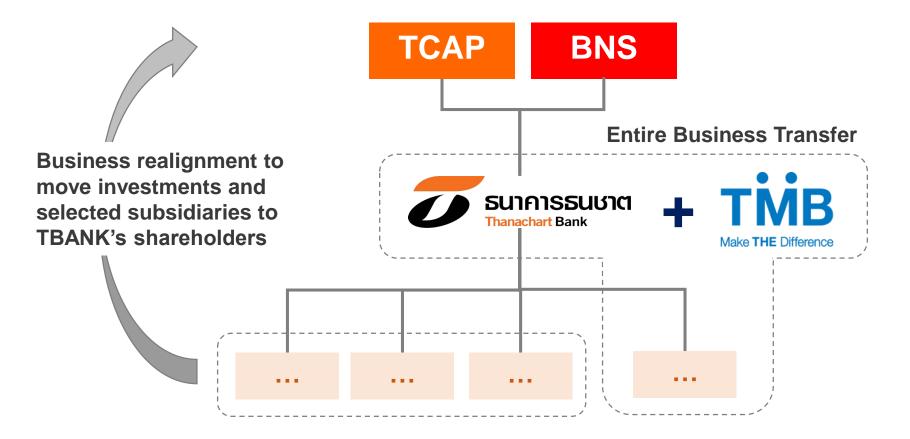
Key Agendas in TCAP's EGM

September 23rd, 2019

Purchasing shares of TBANK's subsidiaries and investments	Required ³ / ₄ votes
Disposal of TBANK's shares to TMB	Required ³ / ₄ votes
Subscription of TMB's newly issued shares	Required ³ / ₄ votes



Overview of the merger transaction

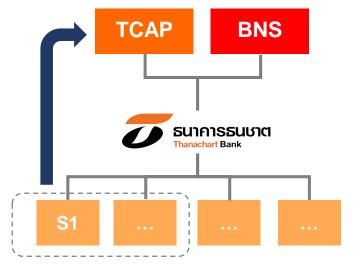


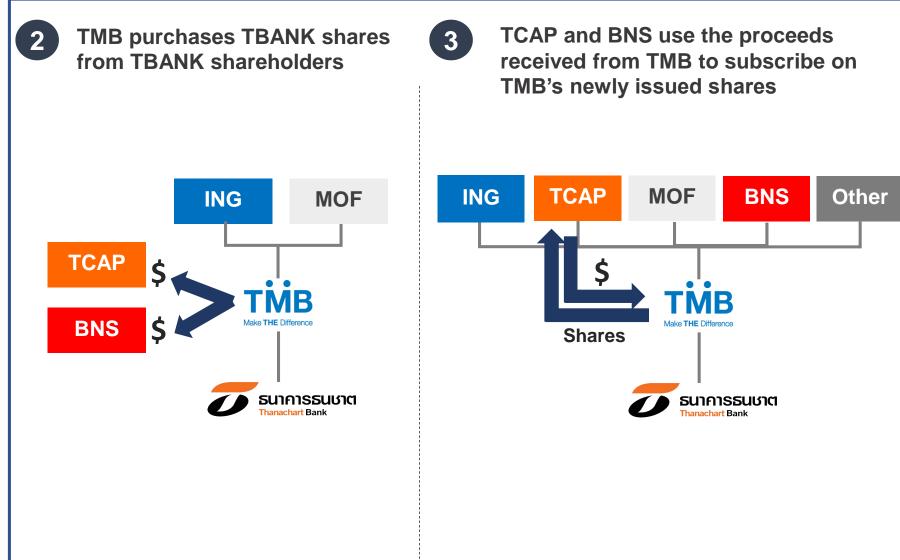
Rationale for this transaction structure

- Aligned with TMB strategy to focus on owning customer relationships and only focus on core businesses
- Enhance the business of financial holding company of TCAP
- Downsize TBANK's business to be comparable to TMB's for suitability of the Merger
- Easier for the transaction to be consummated given less capital requirement
- Bank of Thailand single presence policy

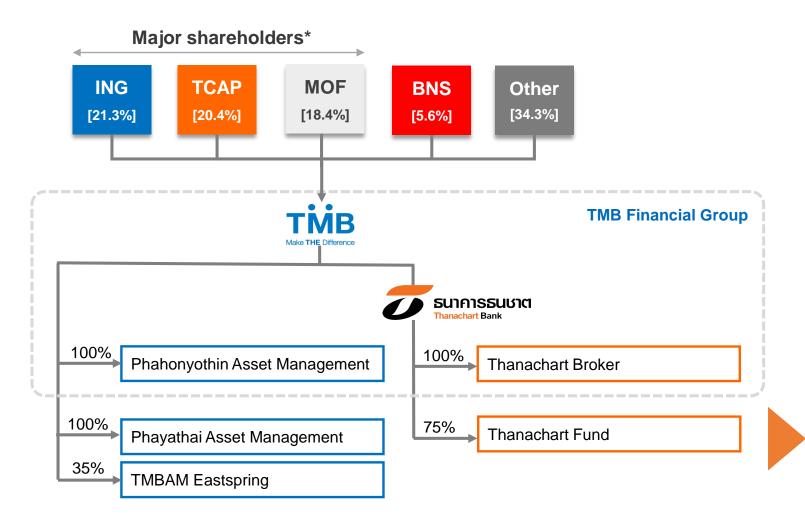
Overview of merger transaction

Business restructuring by TBANK





Resulting structure after the merger transaction

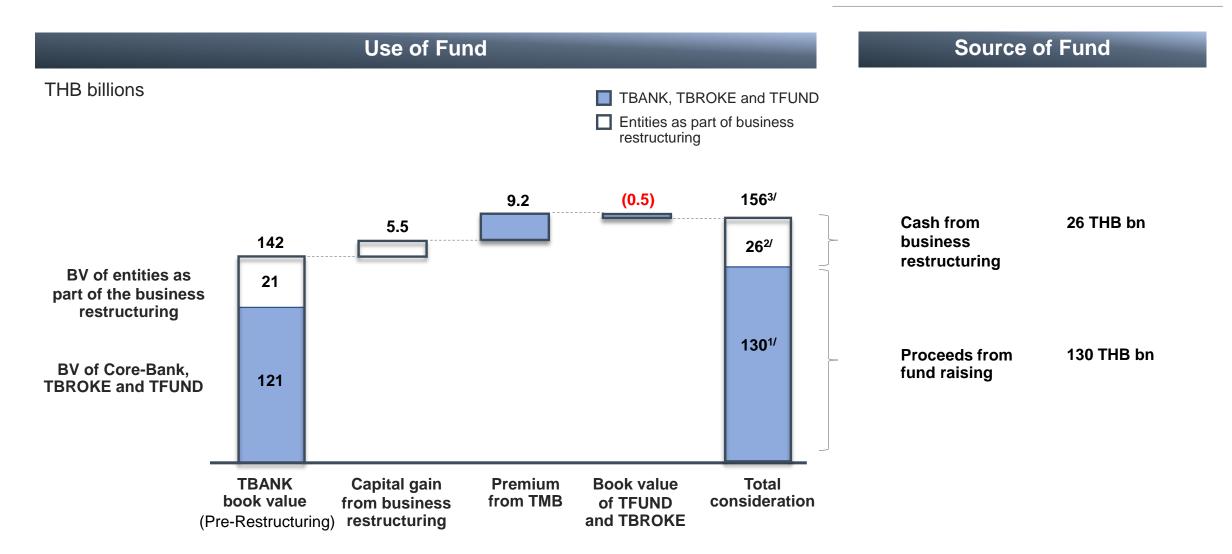


Thanachart Fund (TFUND)

- TBANK has entered into a binding MOU with Eastspring Investments and expected to enter into a definitive agreement for the sale transaction by the end of this year
- If the sale of TFUND is not completed prior to the completion of merger, TFUND will be transferred to TMB as part of the merger first and the merged bank will complete the sales process post merger

^{*}Based on assumptions that 1) 100% TSR subscription, THB 6,400 mn PP subscription, PPO subscription by TBANK's shareholder (i) TCAP subscription is 20.1% - 23.3%, (ii) BNS subscription is 5.6% - 6.4% and (iii) TBANK's minorities is 0.03% - 0.04% of total out outstanding shares in TMB (after TSR, PP, TBANK shareholders, excluding the TMB Stock Retention Program) and 2) This includes 3.47% of NVDRs held by ING Support Holding B.V.

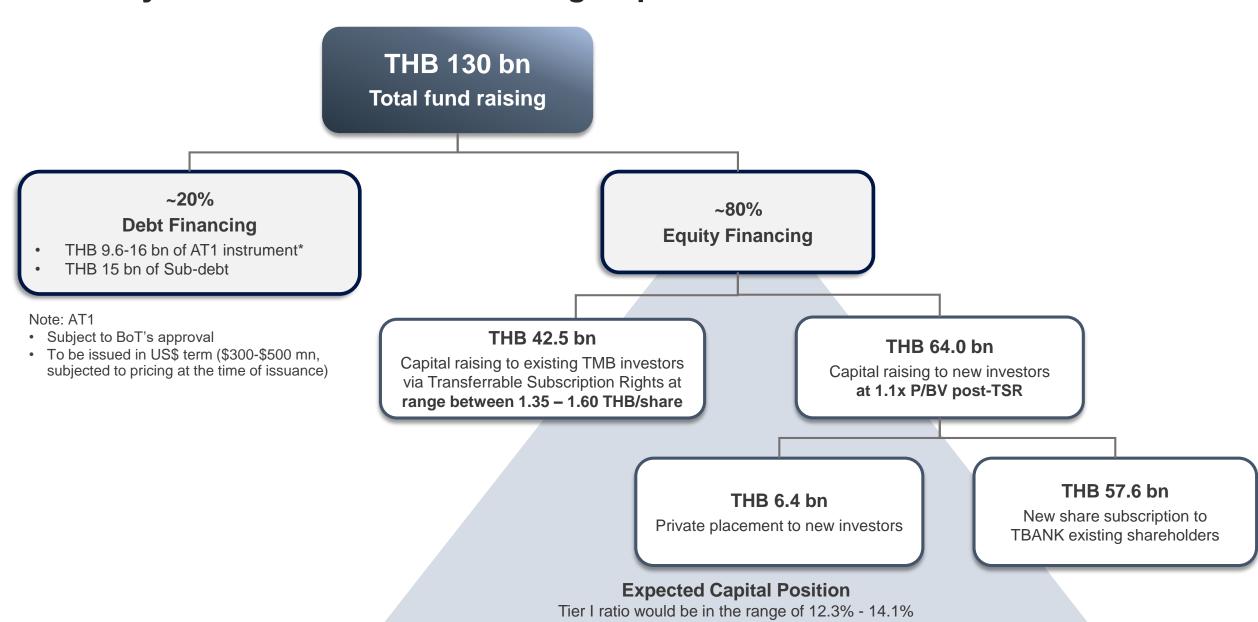
Transaction value as of 31 Dec 2018



^{1/} Consideration paid by TMB excluding cash from business restructuring

^{2/} TBANK will have Cash from Business restructuring approximately THB 26 bn, hence TMB will not need additional funding for this amount since this will cash for cash 3/ Total consideration excluding PPE revaluation which already booked in 1H2019

Summary of TMB's estimated funding requirement



Total proceeds of THB 130 bn will potentially come from series of fund raising activities

TSR Discount

3 4 2 5 6 **Existing TMB TBANK Existing TMB major Debt Financing** minority **PP Investors TCAP BNS** minority shareholders shareholders shareholder 1.1) THB 15 bn of Sub-Range from THB 0 to 3.1) ING up to THB Up to THB 6.4 bn, Up to THB 45.2 bn Up to THB 12.4 bn Up to THB 70 mn around 19,000 mn, 12,500 mn Supranational investors (while the proceed debt depending on % will show their amount could be higher subscription (0%-100%) 1.2) THB 9.6-16 bn of 3.2) MOF directly and commitments by early in order to keep the % AT1 instrument indirectly at least around October and will enter at holding to be at least THB 11,000 mn 1.1x P/BV post TSR 20.1% in the Combined 1.3) Up to THB 20 bn of around late November -Bank) debt financing if fund early December raising is shortfall THB 25-51 bn THB 0-19 bn THB 24-28 THB 0-6.4 bn THB 45.2 bn THB 12.4 bn THB 70 mn

1.1x P/BV of TMB's BVPS post-TSR



THB 130-150 bn

23 TSR structure overview and timeline

THB 42.5 bn capital raising to existing TMB investors via Transferrable Subscription Rights (TSR)

Use of proceeds

To finance the acquisition of shares of TBANK

No. of TSRs

Not exceeding 31,481,481,482 units (with the exercise ratio of 1 unit for 1 newly issued share of TMB)

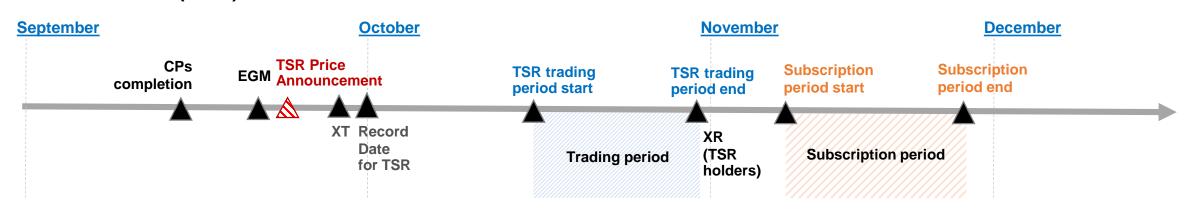
Exercise price

THB 1.35-1.60 per share. The final exercise price shall be determined by the board of director, CEO, or persons designated by the board of director and shall be announced two business days prior to XT date

Allocation ratio

At least 1.39 existing shares per 1 TSR unit. The final allocation ratio shall be determined by the board of director, CEO, or persons designated by the board of director and shall be announced two business days prior to XT date

Tentative timeline (2019)



4567 Equity fund raising from TBANK existing shareholders / new investors

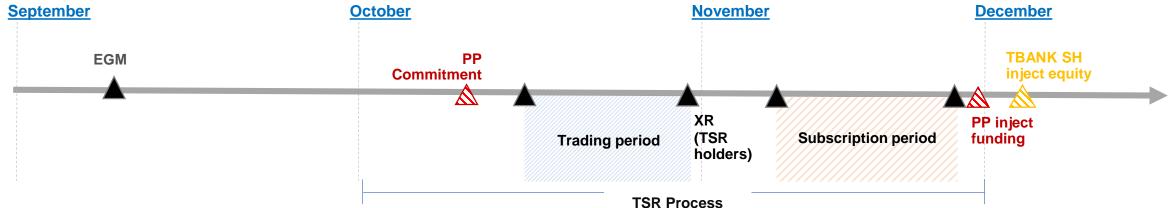
Total fund raised

- Up to THB 6.4 bn capital raising from PP investors
- Up to THB 57.6 bn new share subscription from TBANK existing shareholders

Subscription price

- PP investors: 1.1x P/BV of TMB's BVPS post-TSR and not subject to discounted market price under SEC regulation⁽¹⁾
- TBANK existing shareholder: 1.1x P/BV of TMB's BVPS post-TSR

Tentative timeline (2019)



Conditions precedent

The related parties and TBANK having obtained all approvals, consents and permits required by law from the relevant government agencies, including but not limited to, the BOT and the SEC Office, to conduct the Merger and undertake any related procedures, including but not limited to:				
✓ Confirmation of the maintenance of TCAP's status as a listed company on the SET				
Receipt of waiver and amendment of regulations from the Ministry of Transport				
☐ Confirmation of the tax exemptions by the Revenue Department under Royal Decree no. 677				
☐ Receipt of the BOT approval for share acquisition, Entire Business Transfer (EBT), and business integration				
☐ The issue by the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) of the required declarations of no objection (DNOs), substantially in an appropriate form, in relation to the Transaction or any matter arising from or relating to the Transaction.				
The related parties and TBANK having obtained their respective relevant shareholders' approvals of all relevant matters and transactions as required by law;				
All key business licenses currently held by TMB and TBANK remaining valid and effective as at the Completion Date;				
The receipt by TBANK of any waiver or standstill, for a period of no less than twelve months following the Completion, of any counterparty's right to terminate, claim damages for a breach of contract, termination fee and other amount arising as a result of the purchase of TBANK shares where amounts payable would be more than 5% of the Indicative Purchase Price;				
The prospectus in relation to the TMB newly issued ordinary share offering for TBANK shareholders becoming effective;				
TMB having been successful in seeking sources of finances to fund the Merger completely;				
The entry into the sale and purchase agreements by TCAP and BNS in relation to the acquisition of certain interests in entities held by BNS immediately following the completion of Restructuring;				
The Restructuring having been accomplished				

Indicative timeline for next steps

EGM to approve fund raising & acquisition of TBANK shares	Sep 23 rd
Approvals from BOT/SEC	Sep 2019
EGM to approve Entire Business Transfer	Nov 2019 (Tentatively)
Fund raising (AT1, TSR & PP)	Oct – Nov 2019
Closing of the share transactions	Early Dec 2019
Entire Business Transfer	2021

Key agendas in TMB EGM

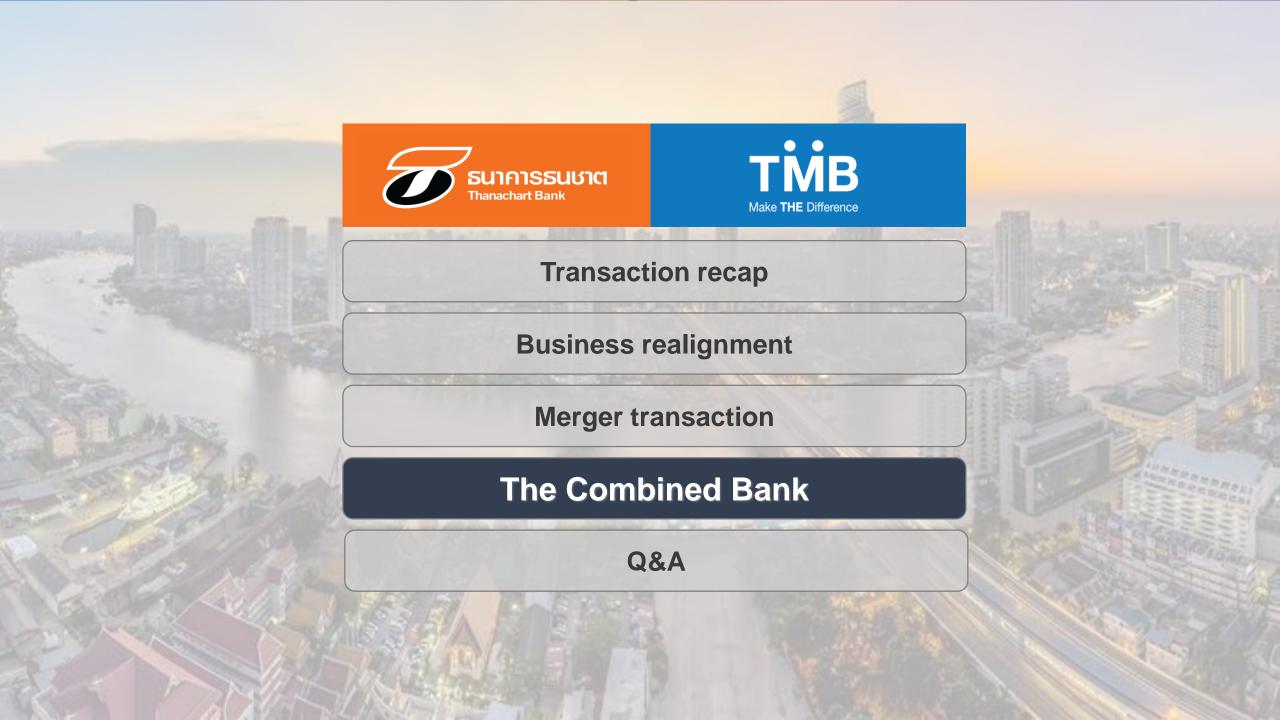
I. September 23rd, 2019

Acquisition of shares in TBANK	Required ³ / ₄ votes	
Capital increase for TSR, PP, and PPO to TBANK's shareholders	Required ³ / ₄ votes	
Issuance of TSRs	Required majority votes	
PP to new investors at 1.1x P/BV post-TSR	Required ³ / ₄ votes	
PPO to TBANK's shareholders at 1.1x P/BV post-TSR and PP	Required ³ / ₄ votes, with no more than 10% veto ⁽¹⁾	
Long-term incentive program (TMB Stock Retention Program)	Required ³ / ₄ votes	

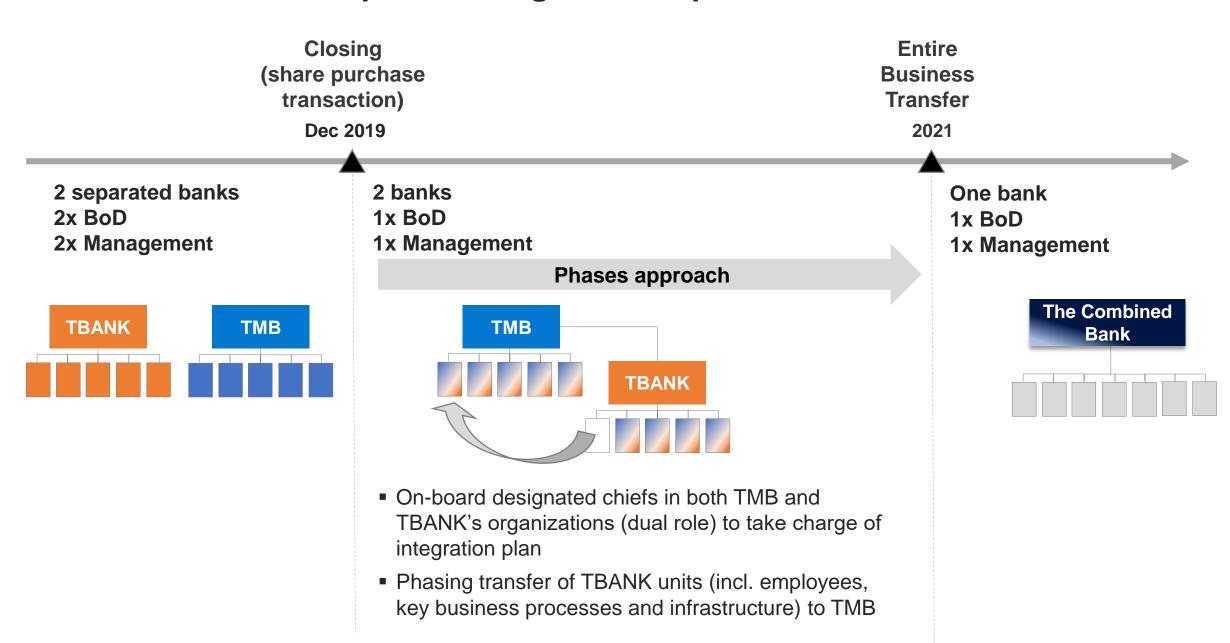
II. Tentatively in November 2019

The merger plan with TBANK approved by the Bank of Thailand

Required ³/₄ votes



Governance structure post closing of share purchase transaction

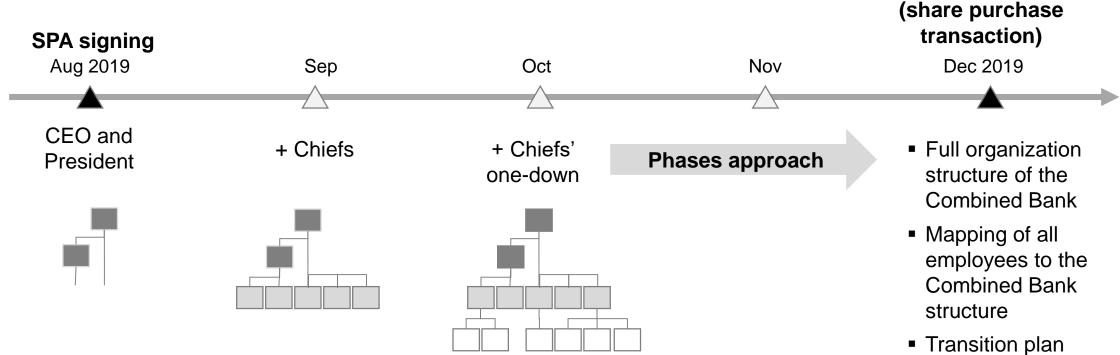


Board of Directors structure of the Combined Bank

Good Governance

- The Combined Bank plans to maintain and support good corporate governance model in order to create trust, confidence and protect the rights of all shareholders and stakeholders to achieve our long-term sustainable growth objectives
- The Board of Directors of the Combined Bank shall initially be configured by the nomination of major shareholders with a good composition between independent directors and nominated directors
- MoF will be nominated as Chairman of Board of Directors
- The independent directors shall be proposed by and opined upon by the Nominations, Remuneration and Corporate Governance Committee with the relevant skill set and experience and qualified in accordance with applicable requirements of the BOT, SEC and SET, to the Board of Directors

Management structure of the Combined Bank



CEO (K.Piti) to lead the Combined Bank's strategic directions and oversee its execution

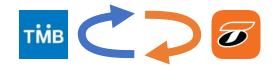
President (K.Praphan) to oversee integration office, auto business and operating aspects of the Combined Bank

Phases approach to announce merged bank's organization and management appointment to ensure clarity while allowing sufficient time for internal communication

Aim for clarity by closing date to minimize uncertainty and confusion among employees

Closing

We value our people



More talented individuals to propel the Combined Bank to the next level



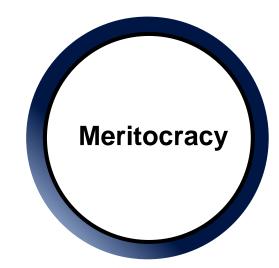








Assessment of any individual shall be done in a fair manner



Most suitable person for the job based on individual's qualification



Reskill / upskill opportunities for employees to advance their career paths



Combining talented people from two banks for more efficient business operation

Strategic direction of the Combined Bank

Customer proposition



Better and more comprehensive offerings

Bringing in best product suites of each bank



More convenience from better coverage

 Extensive branch and ATMs network similar to other large banks



Customer experience enhancement

 Adopting best practices of customer experience management



Innovation and continuous improvement

Larger investment pool for innovation and new product development

Strategic direction



Top-notch deposit and investment products

 Trusted financial partners and daily banking solution for Middle Income and above



Leading auto and lending products

Best auto solution and completed lending portfolio



Enriching wholesales banking solution

 Expanding cash management and supply chain in strategic industries (i.e. auto value chain)



Open architecture

 Strategic partnership with leading players to bring the best offerings to our customers

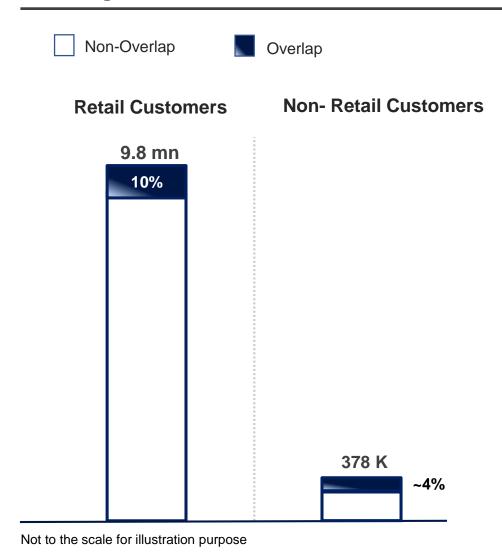


Advancing digital / Data analytics capabilities

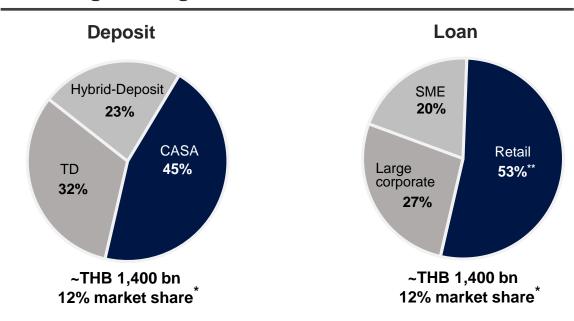
 Data driven culture and best-in-class IT infrastructure and cyber security supported by ING

The Combined Bank well positioned to become a leading Thai banking franchise

Reaching 10 mn customer base



Leading banking franchise



No. 1

in HP business with 31%*** market share by total outstanding

No. 4

in mortgage with 13% market share, becoming neck to neck with No. 3 (13.6%)

No. 5

in fast growing SME segment with market share of 6.5%

Note: Data as of 1Q 2019

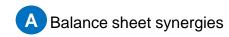
^{*} Deposit & loan market share from leading 9 commercial banks

^{**} Retail HP: 30%; Retail Housing: 20%; Credit card, Personal loan and Others: 10%

^{***} excluding OEM Captive

Synergy potential of THB 30-40 bn to be realized by the Combined Bank

		Cymaray cantribution		Lifetime NPV	rea	e to start lizing gy value
_		Synergy contribution		THB 30-40 bn	1-2Y	2-5Y
A	sheet	Lower cost of deposit	 Improved and diversified deposit mix with higher % CASA deposits 		✓	
	Balance	Balance sheet optimization	 Potential yield improvement through loan portfolio optimization by shrinking the balance sheet and bringing better returns and risk profile 	Up to 6%	✓	
В	nergies	Branch Optimization	Overlapping footprint			✓
1	cost syr	Workforce consolidation	Integration of workforce following the merger	Up to 47%		✓
ı	Investment and cost synergies	IT Spending Optimization	Larger resources pool to pursue digital transformation with greater potential value realization			✓
	Investi	Marketing Spending Optimization	Remove duplication of branding & PR expense		✓	
C	Revenue nergies and tomer transfer cost	Cross-selling opportunities to larger customer base	Increase penetration of TMB's products in TBANK's customers and vice versa	Up to 47%		✓
	Re syner custom	Customer transfer cost	One-time costs arising from i.e. customer notification letter, asset transfer for mortgage and HP etc.		✓	



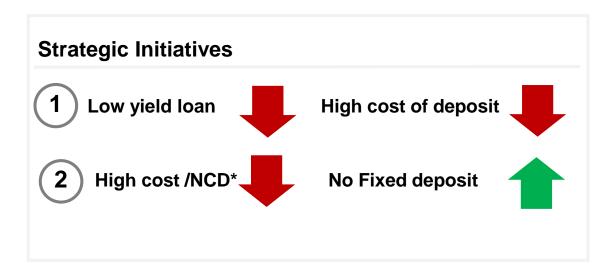
Optimizing the balance sheet and changing deposit mix will bring the better returns and risk profile to the Combined Bank

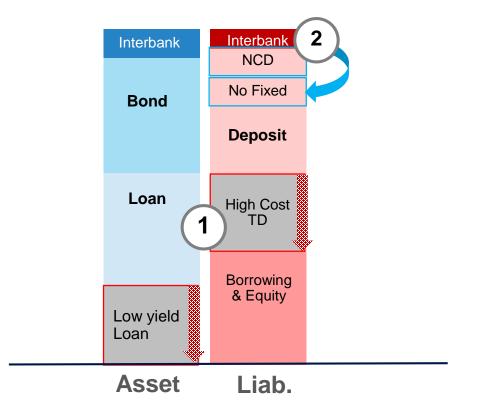
Summary of synergy (+)

 Optimizing mix of high and low yield assets to create better NII



- Increasing efficiency of capital usage to reduce risk weigh assets (CAR+0.5% - 0.8%)
- Risk cost reduction (reducing concentration risk)





/* Negotiable certificate of deposit

Branch proximity between the two networks creates opportunities for operating efficiency and potential cost saving

Summary of synergy (+)



- Positive NII for benefit on reinvestment from cashflow of selling assets
- Cost saving from overhead cost

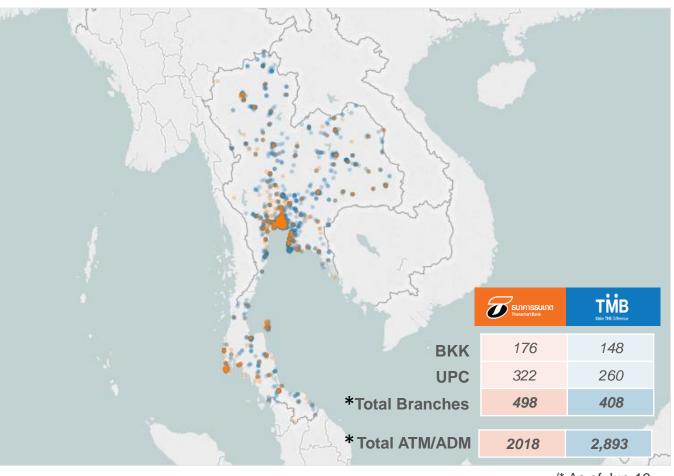


- Renovation cost & relocation
- Replace obsolete machine

Branch

- As of Jun-19, total branches are 906 branches nationwide which are 408 TMB branches and 498 TBANK branches before M&A
- Determine overlapping branches by identify 1) In city or business concentration, distance within 0-3 km., 2) In the mall under the same building and 3) In urban, distance within 0-5 km
- Overlapping location would be selected the best location based on outstanding accessibility & visibility, segmentation & business growth and branch size

Overlapped	<1km ^{1/}	1-2 km	2-3 km	3-4 km	4-5 km
BKK	113	22	7	10	1
UPC	126	19	11	6	4



/* As of Jun-19

ATM/ADM machines of the Combined Bank expected to have higher utilization due to enhanced scale and visibility, resulting in lower cost per transaction

Summary of synergy (+)



 Cost saving from fee paid to other banks with higher number of transaction through the Combined Bank's ATM/ADM



- Renovation cost + Relocation
- Replacement of obsolete machine

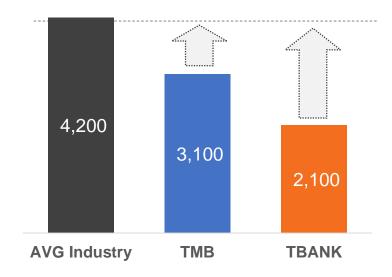
Self service machines

ATM / ADM / All-in-One / Multi-Function Machine

- Overlapping location would be ~500 locations. Overlapping location would be relocated
- Machine would be increased utilization from larger customer base after M&A
- More convenience for customers due to higher machine coverage



Number of monthly transaction per machine



Improvement opportunity: 700 - 1,100 transactions per machine per month

Estimated cost per transaction (THB)

ТМВ	TBANK	The Combined Bank
9.3	10.2	6.8

Potential cost saving from duplicated branding and marketing activities after harmonization of product offerings and brands

Summary of synergy (+)



- Cost saving from advertising/sales promo expenses
- Branding & PR



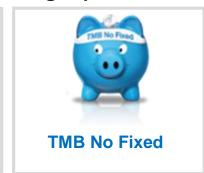
Rebranding cost

Illustrations of synergy capture

- Cost saving from reducing advertising/ sales promotion expenses on duplicate products
- Lower marketing expense from overlapping marketing activities
- Currently, marketing budget approx. THB 2.2 bn (TMB THB 1.4 bn, TBANK THB 0.8 bn)

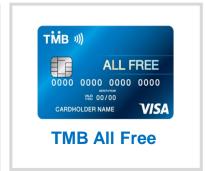
Superior saving deposit





Free transactional deposit





Marketing event





Credit card promotion

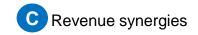




Mobile app media

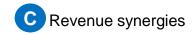




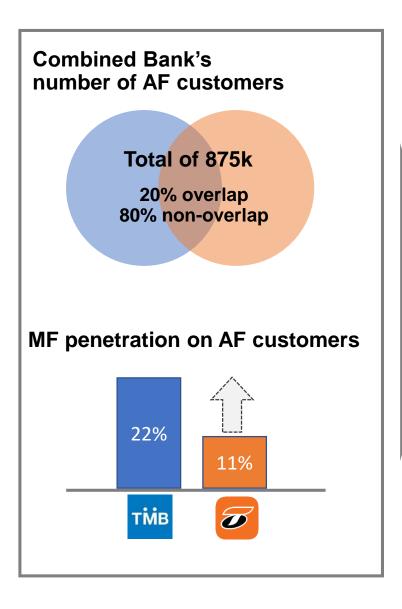


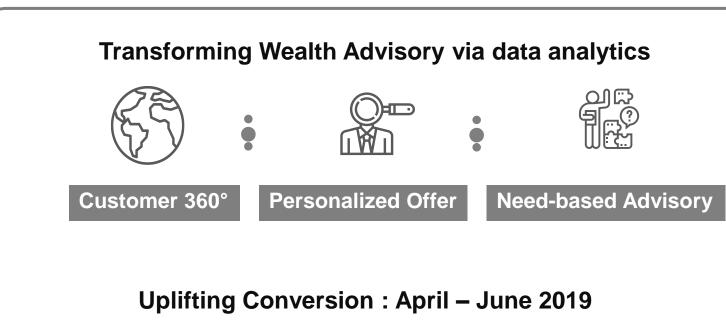
Favorable upside potential from small overlaps in customers and featured products creates cross & up-selling opportunities

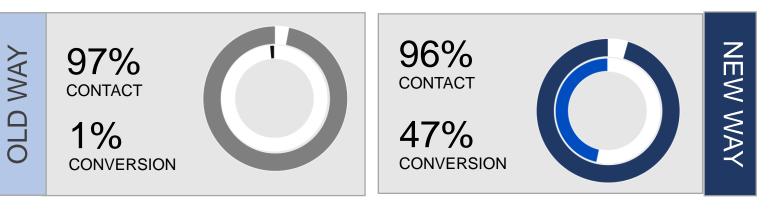
		TMB Make THE Difference	SUINISSUUTO Thanachart Bank	The Combined Bank	
	Primary banking	+	✓	+	→ More advanced / improved features
	Mutual Fund	+	✓	+	✓ Available / similar product featuresNot available / limited offerings
=	Bancassurance	✓	✓	+	- Not available / illilited offerings
Retail	Home loan	✓	✓	+	
	Auto Ioan (HP)	-	+ '	+	
	CYC/CYB	-	+	+	
	Unsecured	✓	+	+	
SME	Credit products	+	✓	+	
S	Auto Ioan (HP & Leasing)	-	+	+	
Φ	Cash management	+	✓	+	
esal	Trade Finance	+	✓	+	
Wholesale	Supply Chain / Floor Plan	+	+	+	
\$	Credit products	✓	✓	+	

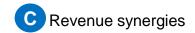


Still room to cross-sell TMB's wealth offerings to existing TBANK customers



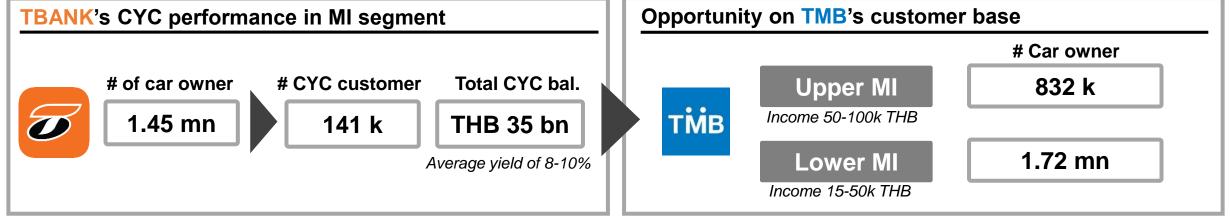






TBANK's Cash-Your-Car offerings could fulfill unmet needs among TMB's middle-income and self-employed customers





Note:

- 1. Total number of TBANK's CYC customers is 170k with balance of THB 42 bn
- 2. The estimated number of car owners is based on study conducted in Dec-2018

Tentative integration roadmap

Closing (share purchase transaction)

Dec 2019

Entire Business Transfer

2021

2 separated banks





2 banks2 systems

Phases approach



Key integration workstream

- IT
- Operations / business processes
- Branch / ATM / Call center
- Human resources
- Communication and branding
- Product offering & dev roadmap
- Transfer of assets / liabilities
 - Assets
 - Liabilities
 - Agreements & contract
 - Litigation

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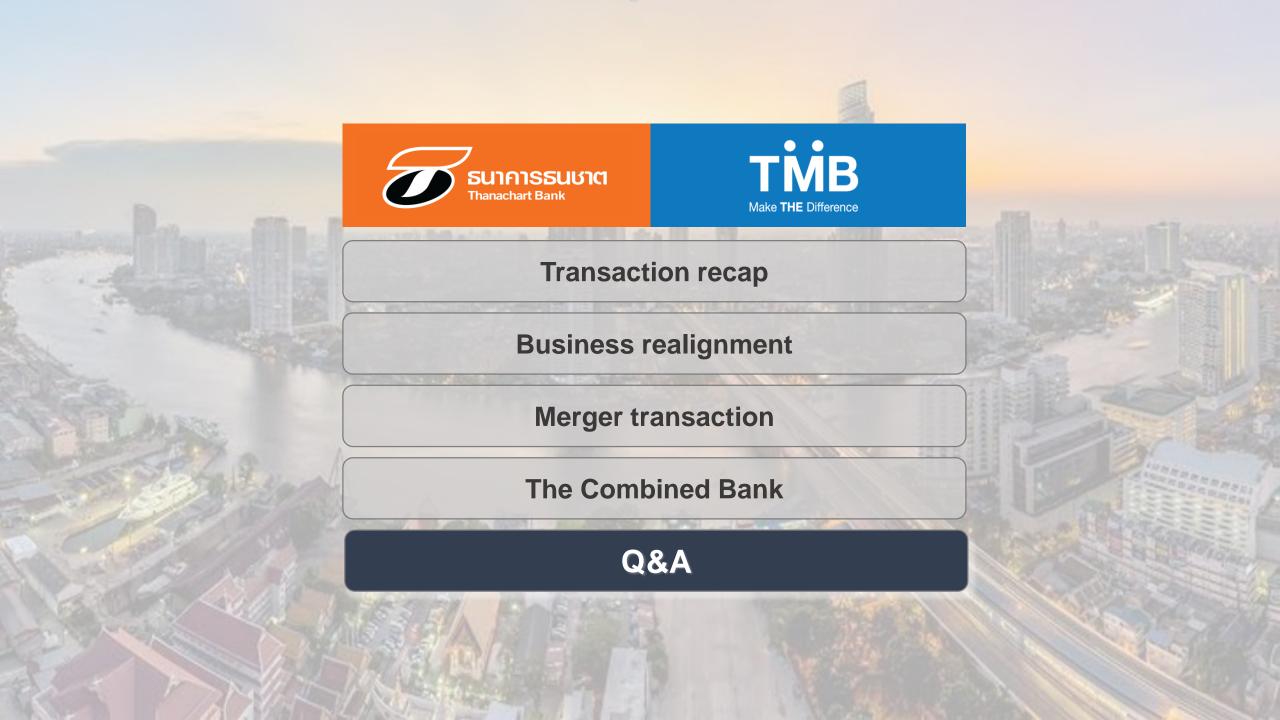
of service to customersRetain key talents and

Maintain or enhance level

- Retain key talents and minimize impact to broader employees
- Enhance Combined
 Bank's competitive
 advantages and ensure
 long-term sustainability
- Ensure execution focus to deliver integration within designated time

One bank with consistent & seamless customer experience

The Combined Bank





TCAP's Proforma (as of 31 Dec 2018)

Unit : THB mm	FY2018 TCAP and it's subsidiaries	Pro Forma Consolidated Financial Information
Balance Sheet		
Investments - net	170,437	35,290
Investments in associated - net	3,027	47,507
Other assets - net	887,465	62,975
Total assets	1,060,929	145,772
Total Liabilities	923,011	76,114
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	65,735	64,931
Non-controlling interests	72,183	4,727
Total equity	137,918	69,658
Total liabilities and equity	1,060,929	145,772
Profit & Loss		
Net Interest Income	30,767	3,079
Net fees and service Income	6,658	1,440
Other Income	6,751	8,663
Total Operating Income	44,176	13,182
Total Operating expenses	(20,980)	(3,017)
Provision	(4,785)	(302)
Profit for the year	15,807	8,950
Profit attributable to the Company	7,839	7,581

TMB's Proforma (as of 31 Dec 2018)

Unit : THB mm	FY2018 TMB's audited financial information	Pro Forma Of the Combined Bank
Balance Sheet		
Assets		
Interbank and money market items, net	113,522	193,744
Total loans to customer and accrued interest receivables, net	654,040	1,334,627
Goodwill and intangible assets, net	2,592	25,285
Total assets	891,713	1,860,556
Liabilities		
Deposit	649,568	1,403,301
Interbank and money market items	64,266	106,185
Debt issued and borrowings, net	35,124	78,490
Total liabilities	792,934	1,655,242
Total equity	98,779	205,314
Total liabilities and equity	891,713	1,860,556

TMB's Proforma (as of 31 Dec 2018)

Unit : THB mm	-	FY2018 TMB's audited financial information	Pro Forma of the Combined Bank
Profit & Loss			
Net interest income		24,497	51,737
Net fees and service income		9,338	14,212
Total operating income		48,042	82,029
Total operating expenses		(17,475)	(35,399)
PPOP		30,568	46,630
Provision		(16,100)	(20,565)
Net income		11,601	21,924 ^{1/}
	Key ration	os of Combined Bank	
Yield on loan (Excluded interbank)	5.1%	Loan to deposit ratio	98.7%
Cost of deposit	1.5%	Loan loss reserve ^{2/}	3.8%
Net interest margin (NIM)	2.9%	% NPL ratio	2.4%
Cost to income ratio	43.2%	NPL coverage ratio	139.9%
EPS (THB/share)	0.21	Tier 1 ratio	13.7%
ROA	1.2%	CAR ratio	17.7%
ROE	10.7%		

^{1/} Included (a) Gains on loss of control in TMB Asset Management Co., Ltd. of 11,852 THBmm, (b) Additional allowance set by TMB of c. 5,000 THBmm in anticipation of strengthening regulatory measures and (c) utilization of tax losses not previously recognized as deferred tax asset of TBANK of 4,742 THBmm 2/ Loan loss reserve to total loan







Make **THE** Difference

